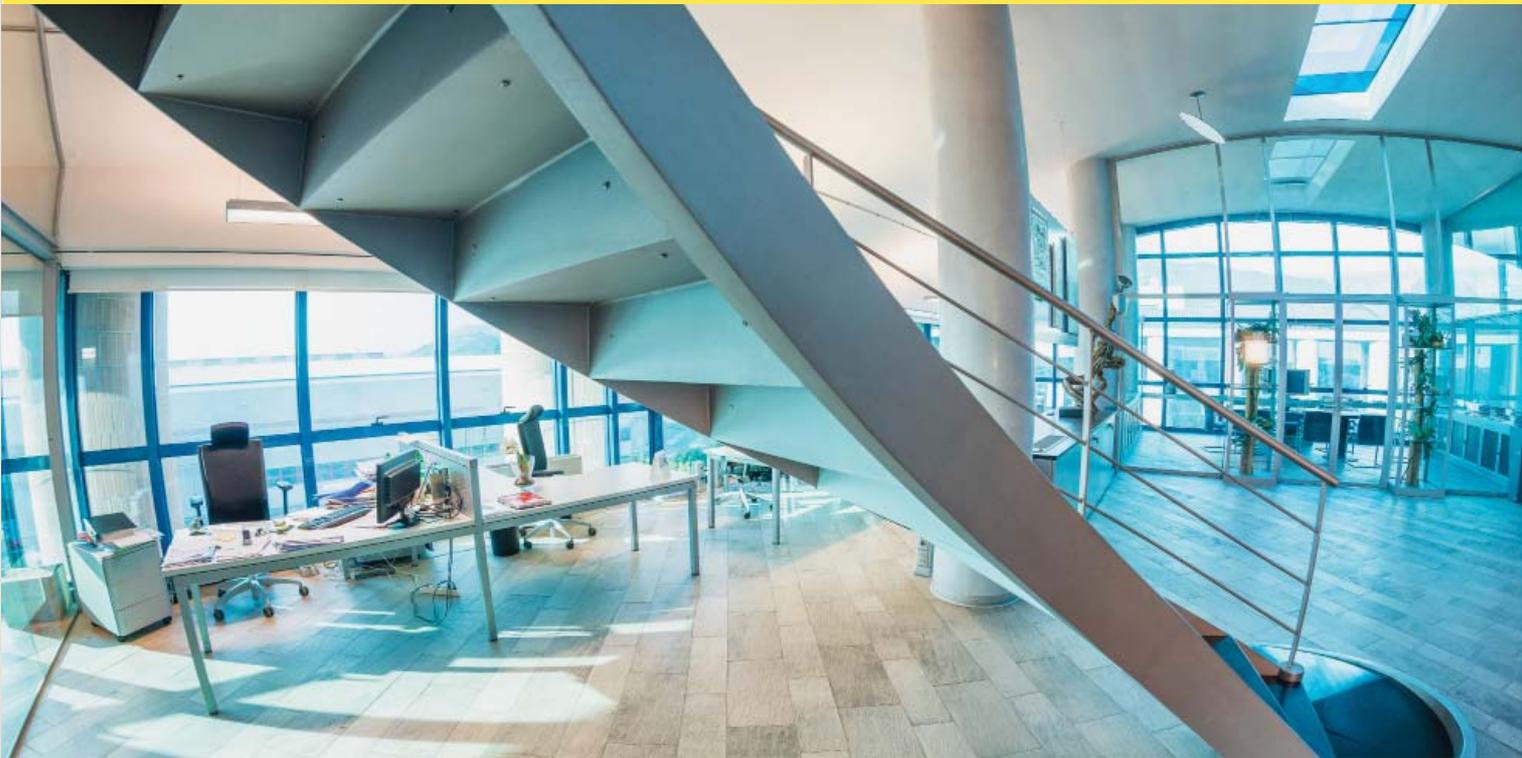


Briefing Office leasing

November 2017



SUMMARY

Rental growth across most business districts slowed in Q3 as tenants from the PRC as well as the banking sector chose caution over action.

- Central and Wanchai/Causeway Bay rents were again the main drivers of rent increases, up by 0.9% and 1.1% over the quarter.

- Tech firms (alongside co-working) are now major players in the local leasing market and Wanchai/Causeway Bay is proving popular among the more well-established companies.

- A surge in grade A office sales prices is driving up costs in strata-title

buildings as new owners push up rents to support the next sale.

- With government departments overloaded with applications, a growing queue of developers is waiting to receive Occupation Permits for their buildings in Kowloon East.

- Co-working operators with a capacity of 100 desks or more are meeting expansion demand, especially from companies looking

for flexible terms in a fast moving business environment with an uncertain economic outlook.

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 “Tech and co-working are both exciting new demand drivers but both come with their challenges.” Simon Smith, Savills Research

➔ **Market commentary**

Central rents have again recorded their highest premium over the rest of the market for a third consecutive quarter and island rents are still faring better than Kowloon. Grade A office rents in Central, Wanchai/Causeway Bay, Island East and Tsim Sha Tsui grew by 0.9%, 1.1%, 0.5% and 0.4% respectively over the quarter. Rents in Kowloon East experienced a minor rebound of 0.2% after dropping for 5 consecutive quarters. Kowloon West fell by 1.9% over the quarter. Overall Grade A office rents in Hong Kong grew by 0.6%, slightly down from the 0.8% growth we recorded in Q2/2017.

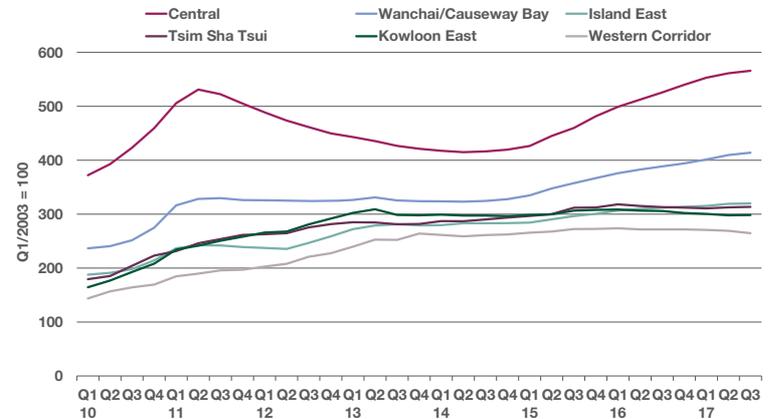
Rental growth across most business districts has slowed and tenants (both PRC and banking) are not particularly active currently. Maybe the conclusion of the 19th CPC National Congress will provide some PRC firms with new energy while others may fall behind. Smaller tech firms and co-working operators appear to be less fazed by recent rent rises, preferring better value offices in fringe locations.

Broadly, the large tech firms continue to drive the market and Wanchai/Causeway Bay has been the grateful recipient of many of the biggest. Alibaba (104,000 sq ft), Google (44,300 sq ft), JD.com (4,000 sq ft), Amazon (35,100 sq ft), LinkedIn (16,500 sq ft), Apple (33,600 sq ft) and Tencent (16,300 sq ft) are all resident in the district. It is notable that firms with a sizeable presence in Shenzhen are less likely to need a large office in Hong Kong. The balance of tech-related demand between the two cities will be interesting to watch over the next few years.

Looking at rental movements in individual districts, we have observed that rents in strata-title buildings are moving up swiftly. We think that this is probably a result of new owners pushing up rents to support the next sale as the sales market has been highly active over recent months (Grade A office sales prices are up by 15.9% YTD).

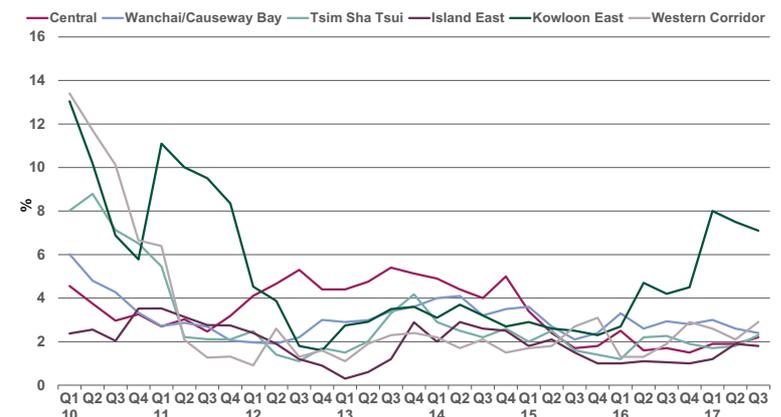
Strangely, in Kowloon East we have not yet seen any significant

GRAPH 1 **Savills Grade A office rental index by district, Q1/2010–Q3/2017**



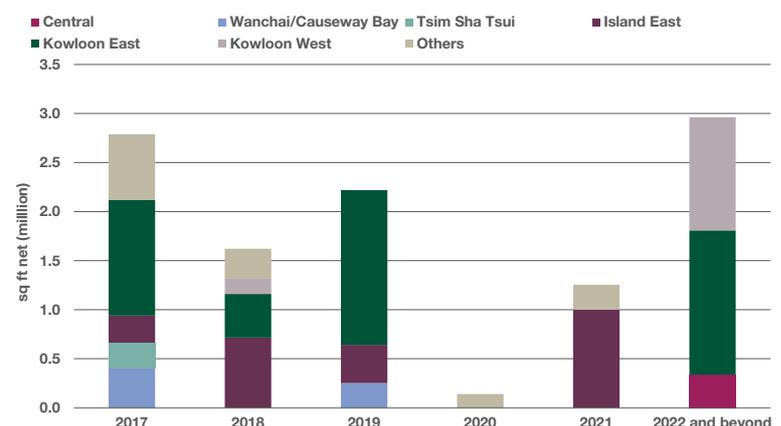
Source: Savills Research & Consultancy

GRAPH 2 **Savills Grade A office vacancy rates by district, Q1/2010–Q3/2017**



Source: Savills Research & Consultancy

GRAPH 3 **Future supply, 2017–2022 and beyond**



Source: Savills Research & Consultancy

TABLE 1
Savills Grade A office rental growth, Q2/2017 vs Q3/2017

	Q2/2017 (%)	Q3/2017 (%)
Central	+1.5	+0.9
Wanchai/Causeway Bay	+2.0	+1.1
Island East	+1.2	+0.5
Tsim Sha Tsui	+0.6	+0.4
Kowloon East	-0.9	+0.2
Kowloon West	-0.5	-1.9

Source: Savills Research & Consultancy

TABLE 2
Major new lettings, Q3/2017

Tenant	Building	Size (sq ft)
Otis Elevator Co Ltd	Goldin Financial Global Centre	69,300
Canon	One HarbourGate China Life Centre – Tower A	51,100
Pure Yoga	Millennium City 5 – BEA Tower	14,800
China Investment Securities	International Commerce Centre	14,600

Source: Savills Research & Consultancy

TABLE 3
Major pre-leasing deals, Q3/2017

Tenant	Building	Size (sq ft)
Ocean Network Express	Two Harbour Square	59,500
Regus	Lee Garden Three	40,000
Maybank		35,800

Source: Savills Research & Consultancy

downshift in rents despite the volumes of new supply expected to come on stream this year and next (2017 – Mapletree Bay Point (660,000 sq ft), Hong Kong Pacific Tower (332,000 sq ft) and Two Harbour Square (479,000 sq ft), 2018 – Kingston Financial Centre (555,000 sq ft). Vacancy has remained low at 7.1%, down from 7.5% in Q2. The reason behind the delayed adjustment may lie in the

growing queue of developers waiting to receive Occupation Permits for their buildings. With so many applications to process currently, we hear that relevant government departments are struggling to cope.

The co-working phenomenon continues to attract a great deal of attention. As this format becomes ever more popular as a source of expansion space it is clear that

take-up by co-working operators is not ‘take-up’ in the traditional sense because the space actually remains on the market. Should market commentators regard such space as taken or still vacant?

Many digital firms, SMEs mostly, are reluctant to commit to capex (for both cost and accounting reasons), don’t want to look ahead more than one or two years in a

fast moving business environment, and are concerned at the uncertain economic outlook. Companies like WeWork are an answer to their prayers with capacity for 100 desks or more on flexible terms. Taking a 3.5 to 4 year view, however, it can be more cost effective to commit to a longer lease in a traditional office building. The cost of relocating has risen dramatically over recent years and tenants now need a HK\$20 to HK\$30 difference in rents to realise savings from a move. ■

The cost of relocating

Office fit-out costs, 2017	
Offices	HK\$ per sq ft net
General office	550-900
Executive office	900-1,200
Prestige office	1,200 plus

Source: Arcadis, Savills Research & Consultancy

Office reinstatement cost, 2017

A typical range of HK\$100 to HK\$150 per sq ft net can be applied although this varies from building to building. Generally, the better the building, the higher the reinstatement cost.

Source: Savills Research & Consultancy

Please contact us for further information

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